

# Actinocyclus normanii fo. subsalsa

#### General

1. A planktonic, mesothermal, alkalibiontic unicellular protist

# Geography and Habitat

- Native: Coasts of Germany and Normay, Baltic Sea, Caspian Sea, some freshwater regions in Germany
- 2. Habitats
  - Tolerates marine, brackish, and fresh water
  - Prefers waters with pH > 7
  - Oligohaline to eutrophic waters, though often indicative of eutrophied, polluted sites as well as regions of high conductivity where magnesium and calcium concentrations are elevated
  - Maximum abundance occurs at around 20°C
  - Typically occurs in shallow bays and nearshore regions

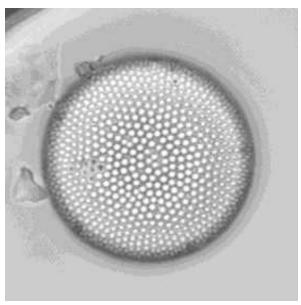


Photo: Gene Stoermer http://nas.er.usgs.gov/queries/FactSheet.aspx?SpeciesID=1695

## **Invasion Pathways**

1. Ballast water release

## Sources

1. http://nas.er.usgs.gov/queries/FactSheet.aspx?SpeciesID=1695